

## English Grammar In Use

A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students

WITH ANSWERS

Raymond Murphy

SECOND EDITION

136 để mục



NHÀ XUẤT BẢN THỐNG KÊ

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# English Grammar in Use

A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students

TRUNG TÂM THÔNG TIN THU VIỆN

- 08 07

- 09292

WITH ANSWERS

Raymond Murphy

SECOND EDITION

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

**CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS** 

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

http://www.cambridge.org

© Cambridge University Press 1985, 1994

This book is copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1985
Fourth printing (with amendments) 1986
Twenty-first printing 1993
Second edition 1994
Nineteenth printing 2002

Printed in Great Britain by BemroseBooth, Derby

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

5.7 selmine lance warted

ISBN 0 521 43680 X (with answers)
ISBN 0 521 43681 8 (without answers)
ISBN 0 521 52931 X (with answers and CD-ROM)

#### CONTENTS

Thanks vii To the student viii To the teacher ix

#### Present and past

- Present continuous (I am doing) 1
- 2 Present simple (I do)
- Present continuous and present simple (1) (I am doing and I do) 3
- Present continuous and present simple (2) (I am doing and I do) 4
- 5 Past simple (I did)
- Past continuous (I was doing) 6

#### Present perfect and past

- Present perfect (1) (I have done)
- Present perfect (2) (I have done)
- Present perfect continuous (I have been doing) 9
- Present perfect continuous and simple (I have been doing and I have done) 10

or 1.5 the fig. ) is about the control of the contr

- How long have you (been)...? 11
- When...? and How long...? For and since 12
- Present perfect and past (1) (I have done and I did) 13
- Present perfect and past (2) (I have done and I did) 14
- Past perfect (I had done) 15
- Past perfect continuous (I had been doing) 16
- 17 Have and have got
- 18 Used to (do)

#### Future

- Present tenses (I am doing / I do) for the future 19
- (I'm) going to (do) 20
- Will/shall (1) 21
- Will/shall (2) 22
- I will and I'm going to 23
- Will be doing and will have done 24
- When I do / When I've done When and if 25

#### Modals

- 26 Can, could and (be) able to
- Could (do) and could have (done) 2.7
- Must and can't 28
- 29 May and might (1)
- May and might (2) 30
- Must and have to 31
- Must mustn't needn't 32
- Should (1) 33
- Should (2) 34

- 35 Had better It's time... Can / Could / Would you...? etc. (Requests, offers, permission and invitations) 36 Conditionals and 'wish' If I do ... and If I did ... 37 If I knew... I wish I knew... 38 If I had known... I wish I had known... 39 Would I wish...would 40 Passive 41 Passive (1) (is done / was done) A frigard of online 15th cours brown Passive (2) (be/been/being done) 42 43 Passive (3) 44 It is said that... He is said to ... (be) supposed to... 45 Have something done Reported speech Reported speech (1) (He said that...) All rail of most caous of moratana of each 47 Reported speech (2) A vertice to endown Condition to dead Condi-Questions and auxiliary verbs 48 Questions (1) Questions (2) (Do you know where...? / She asked me where...) 49 Auxiliary verbs (have/do/can etc.) I think so / I hope so etc. 50 51 Question tags (do you? isn't it? etc.) Rolari ve cludera (2) - clauses with or verbout -ing and the infinitive Verb + -ing (enjoy doing / stop doing etc.) 52 Verb + to... (decide to do / forget to do etc.) 53 Verb + (object) + to... (I want (you) to do etc.) 54 Verb + -ing or to... (1) (remember/regret etc.) 55 56 Verb + -ing or to... (2) (try/need/help) Verb + -ing or to... (2) (try/need/help)

  Verb + -ing or to... (3) (like / would like etc.) 57 58 Prefer and would rather 59 Preposition (in/for/about etc.) + -ing 60 Be/get used to something (I'm used to...) Verb + preposition + -ing (succeed in -ing / accuse somebody of -ing etc.) 61 62 Expressions + -ing 63 To..., for... and so that... (purpose) 64 Adjective + to... To... (afraid to do) and preposition + -ing (afraid of -ing) 65 See somebody do and see somebody doing 66 . -ing clauses (Feeling tired, I went to bed early.) 67 Articles and nouns 107 Superlatives - the longest / the mos
- 68 Countable and uncountable nouns (1)
- 69 Countable and uncountable nouns (2)
- 70 Countable nouns with a/an and some
- 71 A/an and the

- The (1) The (2) (School / the school) 72 The (3) (Children / the children) 73 The (4) (The giraffe / the telephone / the piano etc.; the + adjective) 74 75 Names with and without the (1) 76 Names with and without the (2) 77 Singular and plural 78 Noun + noun (a tennis ball / a headache etc.) 79 -'s (the girl's name) and of... (the name of the book) 80 Pronouns and determiners A friend of mine My own house On my own / by myself 81 Myself/yourself/themselves etc. 82 There... and it ... 83 Some and any 84 85 No/none/any Much, many, little, few, a lot, plenty
  All / all of most / most of no / none of etc. 86 87 Both / both of neither / neither of either / either of 88 All, every and whole 89 Each and every 90 Relative clauses Relative clauses (1) - clauses with who/that/which Relative clauses (2) - clauses with or without who/that/which 92 Relative clauses (3) - whose/whom/where Relative clauses (4) - 'extra information' clauses (1) 94 95 Relative clauses (5) - 'extra information' clauses (2) 96 -ing and -ed clause's (the woman talking to Tom, the boy injured in the accident) Adjectives and adverbs 97 Adjectives ending in -ing and -ed (boring/bored etc.) 98 Adjectives: word order (a nice new house) Adjectives after verbs (You look tired) 99 Adjectives and adverbs (1) (quick/quickly) 100 Adjectives and adverbs (2) (well/fast/late, hard/hardly) 101 So and such 102 Enough and too 103 Quite and rather
- 104 Comparison (1) cheaper, more expensive etc. has not or thew I best publishing and sind
- 105 Comparison (2)
- 106 Comparison (3) as...as / than
- 107 Superlatives the longest / the most enjoyable etc.
- 108 Word order (1) verb + object; place and time 109 Word order (2) - adverbs with the verb

110 Still, yet and already Any more / any longer / no longer 111 Even Conjunctions and prepositions 112 Although / though / even though In spite of / despite 113 In case 114 Unless As long as and provided/providing 115 As (reason and time) 116 Like and as 117 As if 118 For, during and while 119 By and until By the time... Prepositions 120 At/on/in (time) 121 On time / in time At the end / in the end 122 In/at/on (place) (1) 123 In/at/on (place) (2) 124 In/at/on (place) (3) 125 To/at/in/into 126 On/in/at (other uses) 127 By 128 Noun + preposition (reason for, cause of etc.) 129 Adjective + preposition (1) 130 Adjective + preposition (2) 131 Verb + preposition (1) at and to 132 Verb + preposition (2) about/for/of/after 133 Verb + preposition (3) about and of 134 Verb + preposition (4) of/for/from/on 135 Verb + preposition (5) in/into/with/to/on 136 Phrasal verbs (get up / break down / fill in etc.) Regular and irregular verbs 274 Appendix 1 Present and past tenses 276 Appendix 2 The future 277 Appendix 3 Modal verbs (can/could/will/would etc.) Appendix 4 Short forms (I'm/you've/didn't etc.) Appendix 5 Spelling 280 Appendix 6 American English 282 Appendix 7 Additional exercises 284 Study guide Key to Exercises 310 Key to Additional exercises 340 Key to Study guide 343 Index 344

## TIẾNG ANH TRONG GIAO TIẾP THƯƠNG MẠI, DU LỊCH

### Chịu trách nhiệm xuất bản: CÁT VĂN THÀNH

Biên tập: ĐÌNH CHỮ Trình bày: THU THIÊN Bìa: THIỆU KHANG

Sửa bán in:

HÀ ANH

33 - 335 TK - 2001 15 - 08 - 2001

NHÀ XUẤT BẢN THỐNG KÊ 98 THỤY KHUÊ, BA ĐÌNH, HÀ NỘI – ĐT: (04) 825 7290

CHI NHÁNH THÀNH PHỐ HỒ CHÍ MINH 16 NGUYỄN HUỆ, QUẬN 1 – ĐT: (08) 829 0047 – FAX: 823 4673

In 1000 cuốn khổ 14,5 x 20,5 cm tại XN in Tân Bình.
Số đăng ký KHXB: 508/XB-QLXB CXB ngày 16/04/2001.

NXB Thống Kê cấp ngày 24/10/2001.

In xong và nộp lưu chiếu tháng 02 năm 2003.